



S-LATIV



Mana Tohu Mātauranga o Aotearoa
New Zealand Qualifications Authority

Scholarship 2025 Latin

VOCABULARY BOOKLET

Refer to this booklet to answer the questions for Scholarship Latin.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–4 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MAY KEEP THIS BOOKLET AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

VOCABULARY LIST FOR PASSAGE ONE

A		
acer, acris, acre	fierce	
ad + <i>acc</i>	for, in	
adulescentia, -ae <i>f</i>	youth	
ago, agere, egi, actum	to act	
alienus, -a, -um	of others	
alius, -a, -um	other	
atque	and	
auctoritas, auctoritatis <i>f</i>	authority	
audio, -ire, -ivi, -itum	to hear of	
aut ... aut	either ... or	
B		
bellum, -i <i>n</i>	war	
C		
celeritas, celeritatis <i>f</i>	speed	
ceteri, -ae, -a	the rest	
concerto, -are, -avi, -atum	to have a dispute	
concupisco, concupiscere, concupivi, concupitum	to dream of	
conficio, conficere, confeci, confectum	to complete	
confligo, conflagere, confligi, conflictum	to fight	
consilium, -i <i>n</i>	foresight	
cum + <i>abl</i>	with	
D		
debeo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to owe, ought	
disciplina, -ae <i>f</i>	training, study, discipline	
E		
e + <i>abl</i>	from	
ego	I	
enim	for, in fact	
erudio, -ire, -ii, -itum	to train, teach	
exercitus, -us <i>m</i>	army	
existimo, -are, -avi, -atum	to think, consider	
extremus, -a, -um	the end of	
F		
felicitas, felicitatis <i>f</i>	luck	
fortitudo, fortitudinis <i>f</i>	bravery	
G		
gero, gerere, gessi, gestum	to wage	
H		
hic, haec, hoc	this, he, she, it	
homo, hominis <i>m</i>	man	
hostis, hostis <i>m</i>	enemy	
I		
igitur	therefore	
ille, illa, illud	that, he, she, it	
imperator, imperatoris <i>m</i>	general, commander	
imperatorius, -a, -um	proper to a general	
imperium, -i <i>n</i>	command	
in + <i>abl</i>	in	
in + <i>acc</i>	for	
industria, -ae <i>f</i>	diligence, energy	
ineo, inire, inii, initum	to begin	
inimicus, -i <i>m</i>	personal enemy	
insum, inesse, infui	to be in	
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself, themselves	
L		
labor, laboris <i>m</i>	hard work	
lego, legere, legi, lectum	to read about	
ludus, -i <i>m</i>	school	
M		
magnus, -a, -um	great, big	
miles, militis <i>m</i>	soldier	
militaris, militaris, militare	see <i>res militaris</i>	
militia, -ae <i>f</i>	military service, warfare	
N		
negotium, -i <i>n</i>	negotiation	
neque	nor, and ... not	
non	not	
O		
offensio, offensionis <i>f</i>	disaster	
omnis, omnis, omne	all, every	
oportet, oportere, oportuit (<i>impersonal</i>)	ought	
P		
pater, patris <i>m</i>	father	
periculum, -i <i>n</i>	danger	
plures, plures, plura	more	
praeceptum, -i <i>n</i>	teaching	
proficiscor, proficisci, profectus sum	to set out	
provideo, providere, providi, provisum	to plan ahead	
provincia, -ae <i>f</i>	command	
pueritia, -ae <i>f</i>	boyhood	
Q		
quam	than	
quantus, -a, -um	see <i>tantus ... quantus</i>	
quattuor	four	
qui, quae, quod	who, which	
quis, quis, quid	who, what?	
quisquam, quaequam, quidquam	anyone, anything	
R		
reliquus, -a, -um	the rest of	
res, rei, <i>f</i>	attribute	
res militaris, rei militaris <i>f</i>	warfare	

S

saepe	often
sciens, scientis	knowledgeable
scientia, -ae <i>f</i>	knowledge
sed	but
sic	thus, as follows
solus, -a, -um	alone
stipendium, -i <i>n</i>	campaign
sum, esse, fui	to be
summus, -a, -um	excellent, outstanding
suus, -a, -um	his own, her own, its own, their own

T

tantus, -a, -um ... quantus, -a, -um	as great ... as
triumphus, -i <i>m</i>	triumph

U

umquam	ever
unus, -a, -um	one

V

victoria, -ae <i>f</i>	victory
video, videre, vidi, visum	to see
virtus, virtutis <i>f</i>	courage, quality
volgo	commonly

VOCABULARY LIST FOR PASSAGE TWO**A**

acutus, -a, -um	sharp
adsisto, adsistere, adstiti	to stand close
Aeneius, -a, -um	to Aeneas
aes, aeris <i>n</i>	bronze
animus, -i <i>m</i>	spirit, life
Arcades, -um <i>m pl</i>	Arcadians (<i>a tribe</i>)
arma, -orum <i>n pl</i>	weapons
aspicio, aspicere, aspexi, aspectum	to see
at	then, thereupon
atque	and

C

calidus, -a, -um	hot, fiery
clipeus, -i <i>m</i>	shield
corpus, corporis <i>n</i>	body
corruo, corruere, corruui	to fall
cruentus, -a, -um	bloody
cuspis, cuspidis <i>f</i>	spear point

D

de + <i>abl</i>	of, out from
dico, dicere, dixi, dictum	to speak
dictum, -i <i>n</i>	word
diu	for a long time
do, dare, dedi, datum	to give

E

et	and
etiam	even
Evander, Evandri <i>m</i>	Evander (<i>a man's name</i>)
exanimis, exanimis, exanime	lifeless

F

ferrum, -i <i>n</i>	iron
for, fari, fatus sum	to say, speak
frustra	in vain

H

haud	not at all, not
hic	at this point
hic, haec, hoc	this, he, she, it
honos, honoris <i>m</i>	honour
hospitia, -orum <i>n pl</i>	hospitality
hostilis, hostilis, hostile	hostile, enemy
humo, -are, -avi, -atum	to bury

I

iacio, iacere, ieci, iactum	to throw
ictus, -us <i>m</i>	blow
idem, eadem, idem	the same
ille, illa, illud	that, he, she, it
in + <i>acc</i>	against, towards, onto, at
incido, incidere, incidi, incisum	to strike
ingens, ingentis	huge, mighty
inquit	he said
ita	in this way

L

laevus, -a, -um	left
largior, largiri, largitus sum	to grant freely
libro, -are, -avi, -atum	to balance, level
lorica, -ae <i>f</i>	breastplate

M

mage	more
magnus, -a, -um	large, mighty
medius, -a, -um	middle, centre (of)
memor, memoris	mindful (of)
mereo, merere, merui	to deserve
meus, -a, -um	my
molior, moliri, molitus sum	to force
mora, -ae <i>f</i>	barrier
morior, mori, mortuus sum	to die

N

noster, nostra, nostrum	our
num	whether

O

ora, -ae <i>f</i>	rim
os, oris <i>n</i>	mouth

P

Pallas, Pallantis <i>m</i>	Pallas (<i>a man's name</i>)
Pallanta (<i>acc</i>)	
parvus, -a, -um	little
pectus, pectoris <i>n</i>	chest
penetrabilis, penetrabilis, penetrabile	able to pierce, piercing
per + acc	through
perforo, -are, -avi, -atum	to pierce, bore through
pes, pedis <i>m</i>	foot
peto, petere, petivi, petitur	to seek, make for
praefigo, praefigere, praefixi, praefixum	to point, tip
premo, premere, pressi, pressum	to stand on, stamp down on

Q

-que	and
qua	where
qualis, qualis, quale	just as, such as
qui, quae, quod	who, which
quisquis, quaequae, quidquid	whoever, whatever

R

rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum	to seize
refero, referre, rettuli, relatum	to carry back
remitto, remittere, remis, remissum	to send back
robur, roboris <i>n</i>	wooden spear

S

sanguis, sanguinis <i>m</i>	blood
sequor, sequi, secutus sum	to follow
solamen, solaminis <i>n</i>	solace, relief
sonitus, -us <i>m</i>	sound
sto, stare, steti, statum + <i>abl of price</i> + <i>dat of person paying</i>	to cost
stringo, stringere, strinxi, strictum (+ <i>de</i>)	to scratch (a part of)
sum, esse, fui	to be
summus, -a, -um	uppermost
super	from above
super + acc	above
surgo, surgere, surrexi, surrectum	to project, stick out

T

talis, talis, tale	such
tandem	finally, at last
tegmen, tegminis <i>n</i>	covering
telum, -i <i>n</i>	weapon
tergum, -i <i>n</i>	layer
terra, -ae <i>f</i>	earth, ground
tot	so many
transverbero, -are, -avi, -atum	to puncture
tumulus, -i <i>m</i>	grave
Turnus, -i <i>m</i>	Turnus (<i>a man's name</i>)

U

umerus, -i <i>m</i>	shoulder
unus, -a, -um	one

V

via, -ae <i>f</i>	way, path
vibro, -are, -avi, -atum	to shudder
volo, -are, -avi, -atum	to fly
vulnus, vulneris <i>n</i>	wound